

Using the Molar Road Map

(Honors Chemistry)

Put all answers in scientific notation with units. Show all work!

1. 56.78 g of lead (IV) sulfate → RP @ STP $\frac{56.78\text{-g Pb(SO}_4)_2}{399\text{-g}} \times \frac{1\text{ mole}}{1\text{ mole}} \times 6.02 \times 10^{23}\text{ FU}$	$8.567 \times 10^{22}\text{ FU}$ $\text{Pb(SO}_4)_2$
2. 67.51 L of Carbon dioxide → RP @ STP $\frac{67.51\text{-L CO}_2}{22.4\text{-L}} \times \frac{1\text{ mole}}{1\text{ mole}} \times 6.02 \times 10^{23}\text{ molecules}$	$1.814 \times 10^{24}\text{ molecules}$
3. 57.8 g of chlorine → liters @ STP $\frac{57.8\text{-g Cl}_2}{71\text{-g}} \times \frac{1\text{ mole}}{1\text{ mole}} \times 22.4\text{-L}$	$1.82 \times 10^1\text{-L}$
4. 7.32×10^{23} atoms of argon → liters @ STP $\frac{7.32 \times 10^{23}\text{ atoms}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}\text{ atoms}} \times \frac{1\text{ mole}}{1\text{ mole}} \times 22.4\text{-L}$	$2.72 \times 10^1\text{-L}$
5. 117.0 g of carbon monoxide → liters @ STP $\frac{117.0\text{ g CO}}{28\text{-g}} \times \frac{1\text{ mole}}{1\text{ mol}} \times 22.4\text{-L}$	$9.360 \times 10^1\text{-L}$
6. 2.08×10^{25} atoms of gold → grams @ STP $\frac{2.08 \times 10^{25}\text{ atoms}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}\text{ atoms}} \times \frac{1\text{ mole}}{1\text{ mole}} \times 197\text{-g}$	$6.81 \times 10^3\text{-g}$
7. 84.27 L of PCl_5 → grams @ STP $\frac{84.27\text{ L}}{22.4\text{-L}} \times \frac{1\text{ mole}}{1\text{ mole}} \times 208.5\text{-g}$	$7.844 \times 10^2\text{ g}$

<p>8. 5.6×10^{22} formula units of $\text{Sn}(\text{SO}_4)_2 \rightarrow$ grams @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">5.6×10^{22} Fu</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mole</td> <td style="width: 33%;">311-g</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>6.02×10^{23}</td> <td>1 mole</td> </tr> </table>	5.6×10^{22} Fu	1 mole	311-g		6.02×10^{23}	1 mole	$2.9 \times 10^1 \text{ g}$
5.6×10^{22} Fu	1 mole	311-g					
	6.02×10^{23}	1 mole					
<p>9. 24 grams of iron (III) fluoride \rightarrow RP @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">24 g FeF_3</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mol</td> <td style="width: 33%;">6.02×10^{23} Fu</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>113 g</td> <td>1 mol</td> </tr> </table>	24 g FeF_3	1 mol	6.02×10^{23} Fu		113 g	1 mol	1.3×10^{23} Fu
24 g FeF_3	1 mol	6.02×10^{23} Fu					
	113 g	1 mol					
<p>10. 127.23 liters of sulfur dioxide \rightarrow RP @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">127.23-L SO_2</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mol</td> <td style="width: 33%;">6.02×10^{23} molecules</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>22.4-L</td> <td>1 mol</td> </tr> </table>	127.23-L SO_2	1 mol	6.02×10^{23} molecules		22.4-L	1 mol	3.4193×10^{24} molecules
127.23-L SO_2	1 mol	6.02×10^{23} molecules					
	22.4-L	1 mol					
<p>11. 47.7 grams of hydrochloric acid \rightarrow RP @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">47.7 g HCl</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mol</td> <td style="width: 33%;">6.02×10^{23} molecules</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>36.5-g</td> <td>1 mol</td> </tr> </table>	47.7 g HCl	1 mol	6.02×10^{23} molecules		36.5-g	1 mol	7.87×10^{23} molecules
47.7 g HCl	1 mol	6.02×10^{23} molecules					
	36.5-g	1 mol					
<p>12. 83.55-liters of selenium \rightarrow grams @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">83.55 L Se</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mol</td> <td style="width: 33%;">79-g</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>22.4-L</td> <td>1 mol</td> </tr> </table>	83.55 L Se	1 mol	79-g		22.4-L	1 mol	$2.947 \times 10^2 \text{ g}$
83.55 L Se	1 mol	79-g					
	22.4-L	1 mol					
<p>13. 7.4×10^{23} formula units of silver nitrate \rightarrow grams @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">7.4×10^{23} Fu AgNO_3</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mole</td> <td style="width: 33%;">170-g</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>6.02×10^{23} Fu</td> <td>1 mole</td> </tr> </table>	7.4×10^{23} Fu AgNO_3	1 mole	170-g		6.02×10^{23} Fu	1 mole	$2.1 \times 10^2 \text{ g}$
7.4×10^{23} Fu AgNO_3	1 mole	170-g					
	6.02×10^{23} Fu	1 mole					
<p>14. 154.6 liters of nitrogen gas \rightarrow grams @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">154.6-L N_2</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mole</td> <td style="width: 33%;">28-g</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>22.4-L</td> <td>1 mol</td> </tr> </table>	154.6-L N_2	1 mole	28-g		22.4-L	1 mol	$1.933 \times 10^2 \text{ g}$
154.6-L N_2	1 mole	28-g					
	22.4-L	1 mol					
<p>15. 7.5×10^{23} formula units of sulfuric acid \rightarrow liters @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">7.5×10^{23} Fu H_2SO_4</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mol</td> <td style="width: 33%;">22.4-L</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>6.02×10^{23} Fu</td> <td>1 mol</td> </tr> </table>	7.5×10^{23} Fu H_2SO_4	1 mol	22.4-L		6.02×10^{23} Fu	1 mol	$2.8 \times 10^1 \text{-L}$
7.5×10^{23} Fu H_2SO_4	1 mol	22.4-L					
	6.02×10^{23} Fu	1 mol					
<p>16. 9.4×10^{25} molecules of hydrogen \rightarrow liters @ STP</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">9.4×10^{25} molecules H_2</td> <td style="width: 33%;">1 mol</td> <td style="width: 33%;">22.4-L</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>6.02×10^{23} molec</td> <td>1 mol</td> </tr> </table>	9.4×10^{25} molecules H_2	1 mol	22.4-L		6.02×10^{23} molec	1 mol	$3.5 \times 10^3 \text{ L}$
9.4×10^{25} molecules H_2	1 mol	22.4-L					
	6.02×10^{23} molec	1 mol					